PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

PCT

TRANSLATION INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

(Chapter II of the Patent Cooperation Treaty)

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

| Applicant's or agent's file reference 2003DE132 | | FOR FURTHER ACTIO | ON | See Form PCT/IPEA/416 | | | |
|--|---|---|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| International application No. PCT/EP2004/011102 | | International filing date (da. 05.10.2004 | y/month/year) | Priority date (day/month/year) 16.10.2003 | | | |
| International Patent Classification (IPC) or national classification and IPC C09B67/08, C09B67/20 | | | | | | | |
| Applicant CLARIANT PRODUKTE (DEUTSCHLAND) GMBH | | | | | | | |
| | 1. This report is the international preliminary examination report, established by this International Preliminary Examining Authority under Article 35 and transmitted to the applicant according to Article 36. | | | | | | |
| 2. This REPO | RT consists of a total of | 4 | sheets, including | this cover sheet. | | | |
| 3. This report | is also accompanied by A | NNEXES, comprising: | | | | | |
| а. 🔲 | (sent to the applicant and | to the International Bureau) | a total of | sheets, as follows: | | | |
| | sheets of the description, claims and/or drawings which have been amended and are the basis for this report and/or sheets containing rectifications authorized by this Authority (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the Administrative Instructions). | | | | | | |
| sheets which supersede earlier sheets, but which this Authority considers contain an amendment that goes beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed, as indicated in item 4 of Box No. I and the Supplemental | | | | | | | |
| ь. 🗌 | Box. b. (sent to the International Bureau only) a total of (indicate type and number of electronic carrier(s)) | | | | | | |
| | ated thereto, in computer | readable form only as indic | cated in the Suppler | , containing a sequence listing and/or tables mental Box Relating to Sequence Listing (see | | | |
| | ction 802 of the Administ | • | eared in the Supplei | mental Box Remains to Sequence Bising (see | | | |
| 4. This report | contains indications relati | ng to the following items: | | | | | |
| Box | No. I Basis of the | report | | | | | |
| Box | No. II Priority | | | | | | |
| Box | No. III Non-establi | shment of opinion with regar | d to novelty, inventi | ve step and industrial applicability | | | |
| Box | No. IV Lack of uni | ty of invention | | | | | |
| Box | Box No. V Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement | | | | | | |
| Box | No. VI Certain doc | uments cited | | | | | |
| Box | No. VII Certain defe | ects in the international applic | cation | | | | |
| Box No. VIII Certain observations on the international application | | | | | | | |
| Date of submission of | the demand | Date | of completion of thi | s report | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Name and mailing address of the IPEA/EP | | Autho | orized officer | | | | |
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| Facsimile No. | | | ohone No. | | | | |

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

International application No.

PCT/EP2004/011102

| Box | No. I | I Basis of the report | | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|--|---|----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 1. | | h regard to the language, this report is based on the internaticated under this item. | onal application in the language in which | n it was filed, unless otherwise | | | | |
| | | This report is based on translations from the original langum which is the language of a translation furnished for the pure international search (Rule 12.3 and 23.1(b)) publication of the international application (Rule 12. international preliminary examination (Rule 55.2 and | eposes of: | · | | | | |
| 2. | rece | n regard to the elements of the international application, this report is based on (replacement sheets which have been furnished to the iving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to report): the international application as originally filed/furnished the description: | | | | | | |
| | | | received by this Authority on | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | \square | pages* | received by this Authority on | | | | | |
| | | the claims: | | | | | | |
| | | nos. <u>1-10</u> | | as originally filed/furnished | | | | |
| | | nos.* | | • | | | | |
| | | nos.* | | | | | | |
| | \Box | nos.* | received by this Authority on | | | | | |
| | Ш | the drawings: | | | | | | |
| | | sheets | | as originally filed/furnished | | | | |
| | | sheets* | received by this Authority on | | | | | |
| | | sheets* | received by this Authority on | | | | | |
| | Ш | a sequence listing and/or any related table(s) – see Suppler | mental Box Relating to Sequence Listing | • | | | | |
| 3. | | The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of: | | | | | | |
| | | the description, pages | | | | | | |
| | | the claims, nos. | the claims, nos. | | | | | |
| | | the drawings, sheets/figs | | | | | | |
| | | the sequence listing (specify): | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 4. | | This report has been established as if (some of) the amen they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as | dments annexed to this report and listed | d below had not been made, since | | | | |
| | | the description, pages | | _ | | | | |
| | | the claims, nos. | | | | | | |
| | | the drawings, sheets/figs | | | | | | |
| | | the sequence listing (specify): | | | | | | |
| | | any table(s) related to sequence listing (specify): | | | | | | |
| * | If ite | em 4 applies, some or all of those sheets may be marked "su | perseded." | | | | | |

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International application No.
PCT/EP2004/011102

| Box | | | ticle 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; oporting such statement | |
|-----|-------------------------------|--------|---|-----|
| 1. | Statement | | | |
| | Novelty (N) | Claims | 1-10 | YES |
| | | Claims | | NO |
| | Inventive step (IS) | Claims | 1-10 | YES |
| | | Claims | | NO |
| | Industrial applicability (IA) | Claims | 1-10 | YES |
| | | Claims | | NO |
| | | | | |

2. Citations and explanations (Rule 70.7)

The application relates to azo pigment preparations which contain, in addition to the pigment, an optionally modified colophonium resin with an acid value of \geq 320 mgKOH/g and an ammonium salt of a sulfonated diaryl yellow pigment as a dispersing agent.

The combination of surface-coated pigments with a sulfo group-containing pigment as a dispersing agent is basically known and the broad applicability of this principle has already been recognized; see, in this connection, documents WO 01/14479 (D1) and US 3759733 (D2); wherein, according to D1, the 'dye-dispersing agent' is explicitly used as ammonium salt (fluidizing agent).

The use of a colophonium resin with an acid value of \geq 320 in such preparations is not, however, explicitly disclosed in the available prior art; novelty is therefore recognized (PCT Article 33(2)).

With regard to the use of a resin based on colophonium with an acid value of equal to or greater than 320 mgKOH/g, reference is made to **EP 079600 (D3):**

D3 already suggests the use of resins with an acid value

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Box No. V Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

greater than 200, the preferred range ending at 320 and only resin with an acid value of up to 300 being used in the examples. A person skilled in the art is not prompted by this document to use an acid value of greater than 320 mgKOH/g, as presently proposed.

The applicant has demonstrated, using comparative examples in the application, that this value leads to a surprising decrease in the degree of thixotropy. An inventive step is therefore involved (PCT Article 33(3)).